Table 1 Top three technology fields of invention applications in Taiwan and WIPO PCT applications for major filing countries (regions) in 2022

Nationality Patent Sum of Share of top three technology fields in 2022 of Office shares applicants Computer Electrical Semiconductors **TIPO Taiwan** technology machinery 35.3% 16.0% 11.8% 7.5% Computer Audio-visual Semiconductors **TIPO** technology technology 30.3% 11.7% Mainland 10.8% 7.8% China Computer Digital Electrical **WIPO** technology communication machinery 38.4% 15.7% 15.6% 7.1% Computer **Pharmaceuticals** Semiconductors **TIPO** technology 31.0% 13.2% 7.5% 10.3% US Computer Medical Digital **WIPO** technology communication 34.3% Technology 13.1% 10.5% 10.7% Surface Macromolecular Semiconductors **TIPO** chemistry technology 33.0% 14.7% 10.9% 7.4% **Japan** Electrical Computer Digital **WIPO** communication 22.9% machinery technology 10.7% 6.7% 5.5% Computer IT methods for Semiconductors **TIPO** technology management 43.0% 22.5% 13.6% 6.9% R. Korea Digital Computer Electrical **WIPO** communication technology machinery 32.0% 10.9% 10.8% 10.3% Organic fine Basic materials **Optics TIPO** chemistry chemistry 25.5% 6.8% 10.8% 7.9% Germany Electrical Transport Measurement **WIPO** 27.6% machinery 9.7% 6.8% 11.1%

Note: 1. TIPO data represents invention applications in Taiwan based on filing year. Sources: TIPO Database, July 2023.

^{2.} WIPO data represents published PCT applications based on publication year. Sources: WIPO IP Facts and Figures, https://www.wipo.int/en/ipfactsandfigures/patents.

^{3. &}quot;Electrical machinery" is short for "Electrical machinery, apparatus, energy"; "Surface technology" is short for "Surface technology, coating"; "Macromolecular chemistry" is short for "Macromolecular chemistry, polymers."

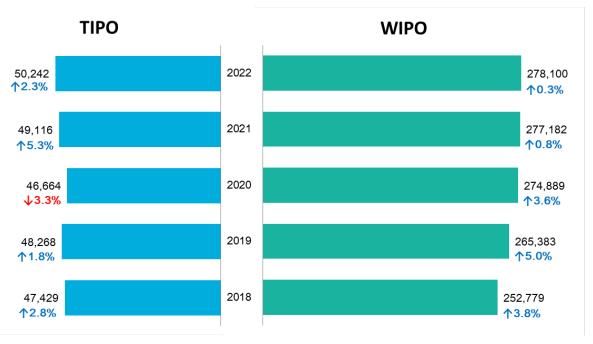


Fig.1 Invention applications in Taiwan and WIPO PCT applications in 2018-2022



Fig.2 Invention applications for the top countries by region in Taiwan and WIPO PCT applications in 2022

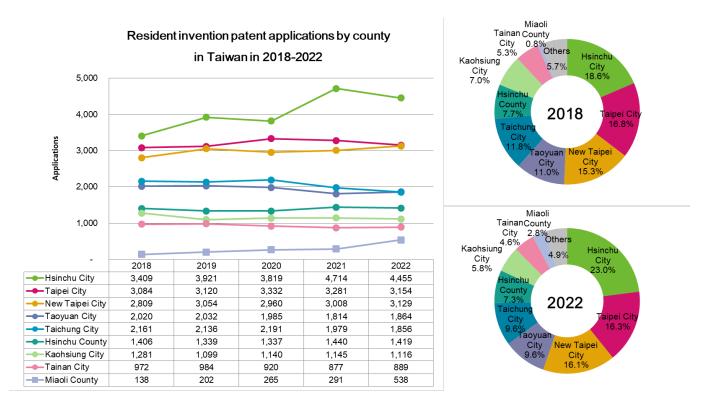


Fig. 3 Distribution of resident invention patent applications in Taiwan in 2018-2022

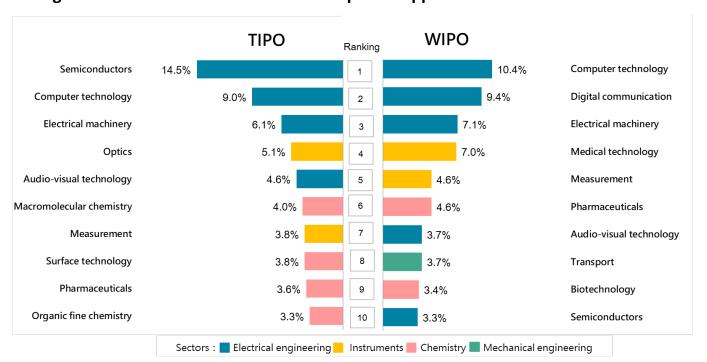


Fig. 4 Top 10 technology fields of invention applications in Taiwan and WIPO PCT



applications in 2022

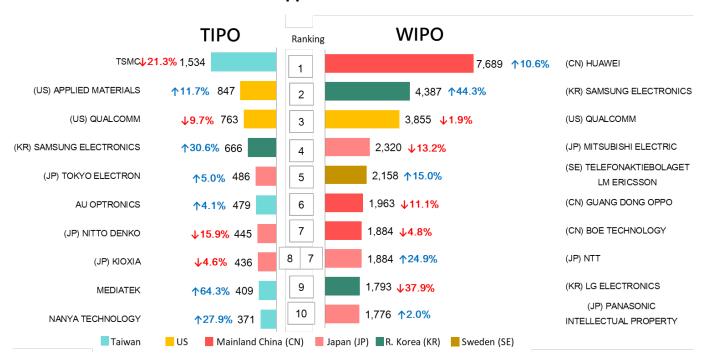


Fig. 5 Top 10 business applicants for invention applications in Taiwan and WIPO PCT applications in 2022

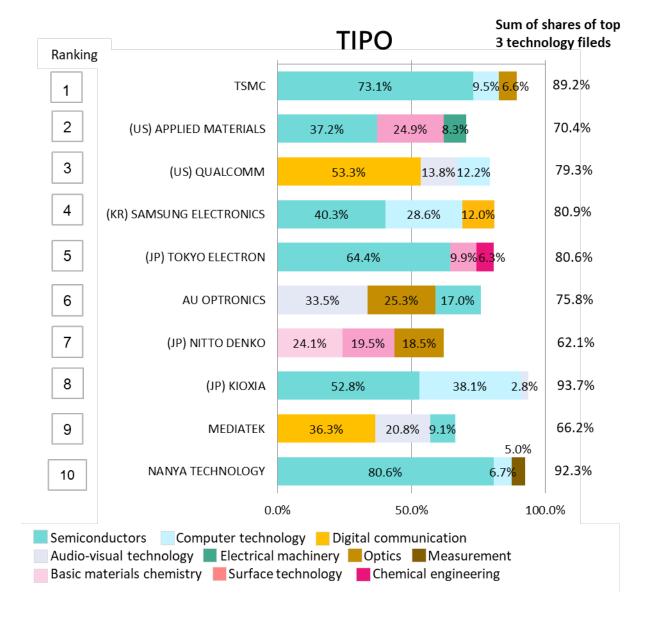


Fig. 6 Top 3 technology fields for the top 10 Taiwan business applicants in 2022 based on applications in 2019-2021

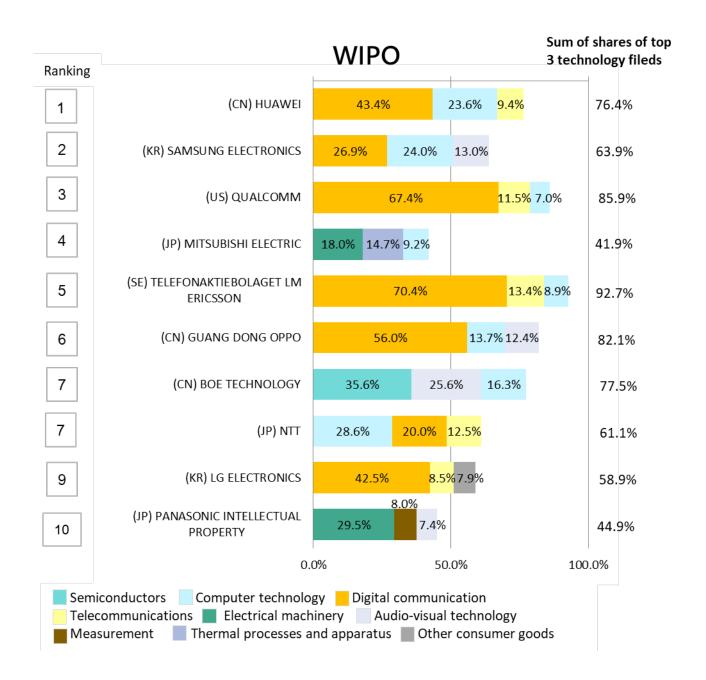


Fig. 7 Top 3 technology fields for the top 10 WIPO PCT business applicants in 2022

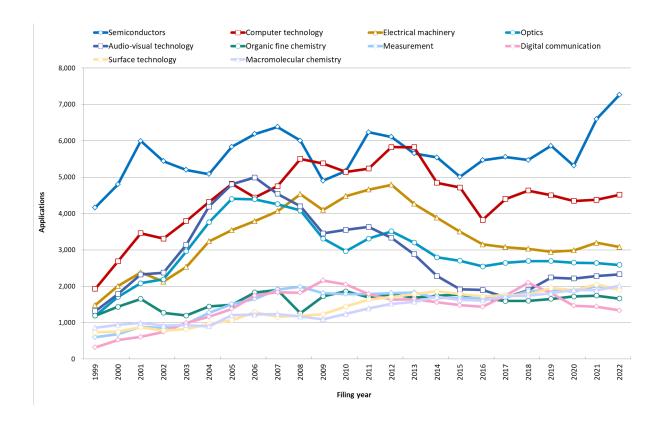


Fig. 8 Trend in applications for the top 10 technology fields in Taiwan, 1999–2022

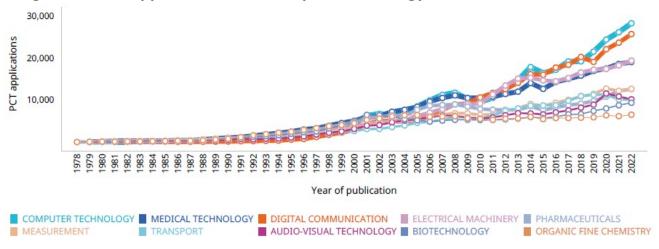


Fig 9. Trend in PCT applications for the top 10 technology fields, 1978-2022